

## References

- Acton, J.J.P. *Evaluating Public Programs to Save Lives: The Case of Heart Attacks*, Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corp., January 1973.
- Alchian, A.A. "Cost," *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 3 Crowell Collier and Macmillan, Inc., 1968.
- Arthur, W.B. "The Economics of Risks to Life," *American Economic Review*. Vol. 71, no. 1, 1981, 54-64.
- Atkinson, S.E., and T.D. Crocker. "Econometric Health Production Functions: Relative Bias from Omitted Variables and Measurement Error," *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*. Vol. 22, 1992, 12-24.
- Bailey, M.J. *Reducing Risks to Life*, Washington DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1980.
- Becker, G.S. *Human Capital*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1964.
- Becker, G.S. "A Theory of the Allocation of Time," *Economic Journal*. Vol. 75, 1965, 493- 517.
- Ben-Porath, Y. "The Production of Human Capital and the Life Cycle of Earnings," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 75, August 1967, 352-365.
- Berger, M.C., G.C. Blomquist, D. Kenkel, and G.S. Tolley, "Framework for Valuing Health Risk," *Valuing Health for Policy*. George Tolley, Donald Kenkel, and Robert Fabian (eds.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.
- Berndt, E.R. *The Practice of Econometrics: Classic and Contemporary*, Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Inc, 1991.
- Blomquist, G. "The Value of Human Life: An Empirical Perspective," *Economic Inquiry*. Vol. 19, January 1981, 157-164.
- Bockstael, N.E., and K.E. McConnell. "Welfare Measurement in the Household Production Framework," *American Economic Review*. Vol. 73, September 1983, 806-814.
- Broome, J. "Trying to Value a Life," *Journal of Public Economics*. Vol. 9, 1978, 91-100.
- Broome, J. "Trying to Value a Life: A Reply," *Journal of Public Economics*. Vol. 12, 1979, 259-262.
- Buchanan, J.M. and R.L. Faith. "Trying Again to Value a Life," *Journal of Public Economics*. Vol. 12, 1979, 245-248.
- Buchanan, J.M. "Opportunity Cost," *The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics*. John Eatwell, Murray Milgate, and Peter Newman, (eds.). London: The Macmillan Press Limited. Vol. 3, 1987.
- Buzby, J.C., T. Roberts, C-T J. Lin, J.M. MacDonald. *Bacterial Foodborne Disease: Medical Costs and Productivity Losses*, U.S. Dept. Agr., Econ. Res. Serv., AER-741, August 1996.
- Buzby, J.C., J.A. Fox, R.C. Ready, and S. R. Crutchfield. "Measuring Consumer Benefits of Food Safety Risk Reductions" *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*. Vol. 30, no. 1, July 1998, 69-82.
- Calabresi, G., and P. Bobbitt. *Tragic Choices*, New York: W.W. Norton & Co., 1978.
- Chakravarty, S. "Cost-Benefit Analysis," *The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics*. John Eatwell, Murray Milgate, and Peter Newman eds. London: The Macmillan Press Limited. Volume 1, 1987.
- Chapman, K.S., and G. Hariharan. "Controlling for Causality in the Link from Income to Mortality," *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*. Vol. 8, no. 1, 1994, 85-93.
- Chapman, K.S., and G. Hariharan. "Do Poor People Have a Stronger Relationship Between Income and Mortality than the Rich? Implications of Panel Data for Health-Health Analysis," *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*. Vol. 12, 1996, 51-63.

Clemmer, B. and A.C. Haddix. "Cost-Benefit Analysis," *Prevention Effectiveness: A Guide to Decision Analysis and Economic Evaluation*. Anne C. Haddix et al. (eds.). New York: Oxford University Press, 1996, 85-102.

Clemmer, R., D.Kenkel, R. Ohsfeldt, and W. Webb. "Household Health Production, Property Values, and the Value of Health," *Valuing Health for Policy*. George Tolley, Donald Kenkel, and Robert Fabian (eds.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

Conley, B.C. "The Value of Human Life in the Demand for Safety," *American Economic Review*. Vol. 66, no. 1, 1976, 45-55.

Cooper, B. and W. Brody. *1972 Lifetime Earnings by Age, Sex, Race, and Education Level*, U.S. Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Research and Statistics Note no. 12, 1976.

Cook, P.J. and D.A. Graham. "The Demand for Insurance and Protection: The Case of the Irreplaceable Commodity," Draft, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, 1975.

Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. *Foodborne Pathogens: Risks and Consequences*, Task Force Report No. 122, Washington DC., Sept. 1994.

Cropper, M.L. "Measuring the Benefits from Reduced Morbidity," *American Economic Review*. Vol. 71, no. 2, May 1981, 235-40.

Cummings R.G., D.S. Brookshire, W.D. Schulze. *An Assessment of the Contingent Valuation Method*, New Jersey: Rowman and Allanheld, 1986.

Davis, R.K. "Recreation Planning as an Economic Problem," *Natural Resources Journal*. Vol. 3, 1963, 239-249.

Deaton, A. and J. Muellbauer. *Economics and Consumer Behavior*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1980.

Devons, E. *Essays in Economics*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1961.

Dickie, M., and S. Gerking. "Valuing Reduced Morbidity: A Household Production Approach,"

*Southern Economic Journal*. Vol. 57, Jan. 1991, 690-702.

Dillingham, A.E. "The Influence of Risk Variable Definition on Value-of-Life Estimates," *Economic Inquiry*. Vol. 24, April, 1985, 227-294.

Dorman, P. *Market and Mortality: Economics, Dangerous Work, and the Value of Human Life*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Elixhauser, A., B.R. Luce, W.R. Taylor, and J. Reblando. "Health Care CBA/CEA: An Update on the Growth and Composition of the Literature," *Medical Care*. Vol. 31, no. 7 supplement, JS1-JS11.

Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget. *Regulatory Program of the United States Government, April 1, 1988-March 31, 1989*, Washington DC, 1989.

Fabian, R., L. Babcock, A. Bilotti, and G. Tolley, "Design of Contingent Valuation Approaches to Serious Illness," *Valuing Health for Policy*. George Tolley, Donald Kenkel, and Robert Fabian (eds.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.

*Federal Register*, Vol. 60, No. 242. "Procedures for the Safe and Sanitary Processing and Importing of Fish and Fishery Products: Final Rule," 60 FR 65095.

*Federal Register*, Vol. 58, No. 10. "Natural Resource Damage Assessments Under the Oil Pollution Act of 1990," 58 FR 4601.

Finkler, S. "The Distinction Between Cost and Charges," *Annals of Internal Medicine*. Vol. 96, 1982, 102-109.

Fisher, A., L.G. Chestnut, and D.M. Violette. "The Value of Reducing Risks of Death: A Note on New Empirical Evidence," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*. Vol 8, no. 1, 1989, 88-100.

Flynn, J., P. Slovic, and C.K. Mertz. "Gender, Race, and Perception of Environmental Health Risks," *Risk Analysis*. Vol. 14, no. 6, 1994, 1101-08.

Folland, S., A.C. Goodman, and M. Stano. *The Economics of Health and Health Care*, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1993.

- Fox, J.A., J.F. Shogren, D.J. Hayes, and J.B. Kliebenstein. "Experimental Auctions to Measure Willingness to Pay for Food Safety," *Valuing Food Safety and Nutrition*. J.A. Caswell (ed.). Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1995.
- Frankel, S.H. "'Psychic' and 'Accounting' Concepts of Income and Welfare," *Oxford Economic Papers*. 1952.
- Friedman, D.D. *Hidden Order: The Economics of Everyday Life*, New York: Harperbusiness, 1996.
- Fuchs, V.R., and R. Zeckhauser. "Valuing Health—A 'Priceless' Commodity," *American Economic Review*. Vol. 77, no. 2, 1987, 263-268.
- Garber, A.M., M.C. Weinstein, G.W. Torrance, and M.S. Kamlet. "Theoretical Foundations of Cost-Effectiveness," *Cost-Effectiveness in Health and Medicine*. Marthe R. Gold, Louise B. Russell, Joanna E. Siegel, and Milton C. Weinstein (eds.). New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Gegax, D., S. Gerking, and W. Schulze. "Perceived Risk and the Marginal Value of Safety," *Review of Economics and Statistics*. Vol. 73, no. 4, 1991, 589-596.
- Gerking, S., and L. Stanley. "An Economic Analysis of Air Pollution and Health: The Case of St. Louis," *Review of Economics and Statistics*. Vol. 68, no. 1, 1986, 115-121.
- Golan, E.H., and M. Shechter. "Contingent Valuation of Supplemental Health Care in Israel," *Medical Decision Making*. Vol. 13, 1993, 302-310.
- Golan, E.H., K.L. Ralston, and P.D. Frenzen. "A Distributional Analysis of the Costs of Foodborne Illness: Who Ultimately Pays?" *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics*. Vol. 30, no. 1, July 1998, 95-107.
- Gold, M.R., L.B. Russell, J.E. Siegel, and M.C. Weinstein eds. *Cost-Effectiveness in Health and Medicine*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Gold, M.R., D.L. Patrick, G.W. Torrance, D.G. Fryback, D.C. Hadorn, M.S. Kamlet, N. Daniels, and M.C. Weinstein. "Identifying and Valuing Outcomes," *Cost-Effectiveness in Health and Medicine*. Marthe R. Gold, Louise B. Russell, Joanna E. Siegel, and Milton C. Weinstein (eds.). New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Graham, J.D., and M. Segui-Gomez. "Airbags: Benefits and Risks," *Risk in Perspective*. Harvard Center for Risk Analysis—newsletter, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Volume 5, Issue 7, July 1997.
- Gramm, W., and S. Dudley. "The Human Costs of EPA Standards," *Wall Street Journal*. June 9, 1997, A16.
- Gramlich, E. *A Guide to Benefit-Cost Analysis*, 2nd edition, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1990.
- Grossman, M. "On the Concept of Health Capital and the Demand for Health," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 80, March/April 1972, 223-55.
- Haddix, A.C. and P.A. Shaffer. "Cost-Effectiveness Analysis" *Prevention Effectiveness: A Guide to Decision Analysis and Economic Evaluation*. A.C. Haddix, S.M. Teutsch, P.A. Shaffer, D.O. Duñet. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Harberger, A.C. "Three Basic Postulates for Applied Welfare Economics: An Interpretive Essay," *Journal of Economic Literature*. Vol. 9, 1971, 785-797.
- Harberger, A.C. "On the Use of Distributional Weights in Social Cost-Benefit Analysis," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 86, no. 2, 1978, 87-120.
- Harrington, W., and P. Portney. "Valuing the Benefits of Health and Safety Regulation," *Journal of Urban Economics*. Vol. 22, July 1987, 101-112.
- Hayes, D.J., J.F. Shogren, S.Y. Shin, and J.B. Kliebenstein. "Valuing Food Safety in Experimental Auction Markets," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 77, No. 1, February 1995, 40-53.
- Hicks, J.R. "The Valuation of the Social Income," *Economica*. Vol. 7, May 1940, 105-24.
- Hildred, W., and L. Watkins. "The Nearly Good, the Bad, and the Ugly in Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Health Care," *Journal of Economic Issues*. Vol. 30, No. 3, Sept. 1996, 755-775.

- Van Houtven, G., and M.L. Cropper. "When is a Life Too Costly to Save? The Evidence from U.S. Environmental Regulations," *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*. Vol. 30, 1996, 348-368.
- Interstate Shellfish Sanitation Conference (ISSC). "Draft Interstate Shellfish Sanitation Conference Summary of Actions:" Thirteenth Annual Meeting. Columbia, SC. Aug. 1995.
- Jones-Lee, M.W. "Trying to Value a Life: Why Broome Does Not Sweep Clean," *Journal of Public Economics*. Vol. 12, 1979, 249-256.
- Jones-Lee, M.W. "Safety and the Saving of Life: The Economics of Safety and Physical Risk," *Cost-Benefit Analysis*, Second Edition. Richard Layard and Stephen Glaister (eds.). New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Jones-Lee, M.W. *The Value of Life and Safety: An Economic Analysis*, London: Martin Robinson, 1976.
- Jones-Lee, M.W. "The Value of Changes in the Probability of Death or Injury," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 99, July-August 1974, 835-49.
- Jones-Lee, M.W., M. Hammerton, and P.R. Philips. "The Value of Safety: Results of a National Sample Survey," *Economic Journal*. Vol. 95, March 1985, 49-72.
- Kaldor, N. "Welfare Propositions of Economics and Interpersonal Comparisons of Utility," *Economic Journal*. Vol. 49, September 1930, 549-51.
- Keeney, R.L. "Mortality Risks Due to Economic Expenditures," *Risk Analysis*. Vol. 10, 1990, 147-159.
- Keeney, R.L. "Estimating Fatalities Induced by the Economic Costs of Regulations," *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*. Vol. 14, 1997, 5-23.
- Kenkel, D. "Cost of Illness Approach," *Valuing Health for Policy*. George Tolley, Donald Kenkel, and Robert Fabian (eds.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.
- Kenkel, D., M. Berger, and G. Blomquist. "Contingent Valuation of Health," *Valuing Health for Policy*. George Tolley, Donald Kenkel, and Robert Fabian (eds.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.
- Klemmer, R., D. Kenkel, R. Ohsfeldt, and W. Webb. "Household Health Production, Property Values, and the Value of Health," *Valuing Health for Policy*. George Tolley, Donald Kenkel, and Robert Fabian (eds.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.
- Klontz, K.C., S. Lieb, M. Schreiber, H. Janowski, L. Baldy, and R. Gunn. "Syndromes of *Vibrio vulnificus* Infections," *Annals of Internal Medicine*. Vol. 15, Aug. 1988, 318-323.
- Kuchler, F., J.L. Teague, R.A. Williams, and D.W. Anderson. "Health Transfers: An Application of Health-Health Analysis to Assess Food Safety Regulations," *Risk*. Forthcoming.
- Lancaster, K. "A New Approach to Consumer Theory," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 74, April 1966, 133-157.
- Landefeld, J.S. and E.P. Seskin. "The Economic Value of Life: Linking Theory to Practice," *American Journal of Public Health*. Vol. 6, 1982, 555-566.
- Lave, L. *The Strategy of Social Regulation: Decision Frameworks for Policy*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1981.
- Layard, R., and S. Glaister. "Introduction," *Cost-Benefit Analysis*, Second Edition. R. Layard and S. Glaister (eds.). New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Layard, R., and A.A. Walters. "Income Distribution: Allowing for Income Distribution" *Cost-Benefit Analysis*, Second Edition. R. Layard and S. Glaister (eds.). New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Lichtenberg, E. "Conservatism in Risk Assessment and Food Safety Policy," *Economics of Food Safety*. Julie A. Caswell (ed.). New York: Elsevier, 1991, 89-101.

- Little, I.M.D. *A Critique of Welfare Economics*, London: Oxford University Press, 1956.
- Linnerooth, J. "The Value of Human Life: A Review of the Models," *Economic Inquiry*. Vol. 17, no. 1., 1979, 52-74.
- Loehman, E.T., S.V. Berg, A.A. Arroyo, R.A. Hedinger, J.M. Schwarts, M.E. Shaw, R.W. Fahien, V.H. De, R.P. Fishe, D.E. Rio, W.F. Rossley, and A.E.S. Green. "Distributional Analysis of Regional Benefits and Cost of Air Quality Control," *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*. Vol. 6, September 1979, 222-43.
- Lutter, R., and J.F. Morrall III. "Health-Health Analysis: A New Way to Evaluate Health and Safety Regulation," *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*. Vol. 8, no. 1, 1994, 43-66.
- Miller, T.R., B.A. Lawrence, A.M. Jensen, G.M. Waehrer, R.S. Spicer, D.C. Lestina, and M.A. Cohen. "The Consumer Product Safety Commission's Revised Injury Cost Model," Peer Review Draft Prepared for the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, July 1, 1997.
- Miller, T.R. "Benefit-Cost Analysis of Health and Safety: Conceptual and Empirical Issues," Working Paper 3525-02, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, December 1986.
- Miller, T., C. Calhoun, and W.B. Arthur. "Utility-Adjusted Impairment Years: A Low-Cost Approach to Morbidity Valuation," Federal Highway Administration DTFH-61-85-C-00107, May 1989.
- Miringoff, M.-L., M. Miringoff, and S. Opdycke. "The Growing Gap Between Standard Economic Indicators and the Nation's Social Health," *Challenge*. July/August 1996, 17-22.
- Mishan, E.J. *Cost Benefit Analysis: An Informal Introduction*, London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd, 1975.
- Mishan, E.J. "The Value of Trying to Value Life," *Journal of Public Economics*. Vol. 15, 1981, 133-137.
- Mitchell, R., and R. Carson. *Using Surveys to Value Public Goods: The Contingent Valuation Method*, Washinton DC: Resources for the Future, 1989.
- Moore, M., and W.K. Viscusi. "Doubling the Estimated Value of Life: Results Using New Occupational Fatality Data," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*. Vol. 7, no. 3, 1988, 476-490.
- Morrall, J.F. III. "A Review of the Record," *Regulation*. November/December 1986, 25-34.
- Morrison, G.C. "Understanding the Disparity Between WTP and WTA: Endowment Effect, Substitutability, or Imprecise Preferences?" *Economics Letters*. Vol 59, no. 2, May 1989, 189-194.
- Mullahy, J., and P. Portney. "Air Pollution, Cigarette Smoking, and the Production of Respiratory Health," *Journal of Health Economics*. Vol. 9, 1990, 193-205.
- Mullahy, J., and J.L. Sindelar. "Health, Income, and Risk Aversion: Assessing Some Welfare Costs of Alcoholism and Poor Health," *The Journal of Human Resources*. Vol. 30, no. 3, 1995, 439-459.
- Mushkin, S.J. *Biomedical Research: Costs and Benefits*, Cambridge, Massachusetts: Ballinger Publishing Company, 1979.
- Mushkin, S.J. "Health As An Investment," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 70, No. 5, Supplement Oct.1962, 129-157.
- Muth, R.F. *Cities and Housing*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1969.
- Neuhauser, D., and A.M. Lewicki. "What Do We Gain from the Sixth Stool Gaiac?" *New England Journal of Medicine*. Vol. 293, July 31, 1975, 226-228.
- Office of Management and Budget. "Economic Analysis of Federal Regulations Under Executive Order 12866." January 11, 1996. URL <http://www.whitehouse.gov/WH/EOP/OMB/html/miscdoc/riaguide.html> (accessed January 15, 1997).

Pearce, F. "Price of Life Sends Temperatures Soaring," *New Scientist*. April 1, 1995, No. 146, 5.

Phelps, C.E., and A.I. Mushlin. "On the (Near) Equivalence of Cost-Effectiveness and Cost-Benefit Analyses," *International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care*. Vol. 7, 1991, 12-17.

Pigou, A.C. *The Economics of Welfare*, London: Macmillan and Company, 1952.

Ridker, R.G. *The Economic Costs of Air Pollution*, New York: F. A. Praeger, 1967.

Robinson, J.C. "Philosophical Origins of the Economic Valuation of Life," *The Milbank Quarterly*. Vol. 64, no. 1, 1986, 133-155.

Rosen, S. "Valuing Health Risks," *American Economic Review*. Vol. 71, no. 2, May 1981, 241-245.

Rosen, S. "Hedonic Prices and Implicit Markets: Product Differentiation in Pure Competition," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 82, Jan-Feb, 1974, 34-55.

Rowe, R.D., and L.G. Chestnut. "Valuing Changes in Morbidity: Willingness to Pay versus Cost of Illness Measures," Report to Energy and Resources Consultants. Boulder, Colorado: December 1984.

Ruhm, C. J. "Economic Conditions and Alcohol Problems," *Journal of Health Economics*. Vol. 14, no. 5, 1995, 583-603.

Samuelson, P.A. "Evaluation of Real National Income," *Oxford Economic Papers*. Vol. 2, 1950, 1-29.

Scitovsky, A. "Estimating the Direct Costs of Illness," *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly/Health and Society*. Vol. 60, 1982, 463-89.

Schelling, T.C. "The Life You Save May Be Your Own," *Problems in Public Expenditure Analysis*. Samuel B. Chase, Jr. (ed.). Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1966.

Smith, A. *The Wealth of Nations* (Reprinted edition 1937), New York: Modern Library, 1776.

Sox, H.C., Jr., M.A. Blatt, M.C. Higgins, and K.I. Morton. *Medical Decision Making*, Boston: Butterworth Publishers, 1988.

Stokey, E., and R. Zeckhauser. *A Primer for Policy Analysis*, New York: Norton, 1978.

Tengs, T.O., and J. D. Graham. "The Opportunity Costs of Haphazard Social Investments in Life-Saving," *Risks, Costs, and Lives Saved: Getting Better Results from Regulation*. Robert W. Hahn (ed.). New York: Oxford University Press and Washington DC: The AEI Press, 1996.

Tengs, T.O., M.E. Adams, J.S. Pliskin, D.G. Safran, J.E. Siegel, M.C. Weinstein, and J.D. Graham. "Five-Hundred Life-Saving Interventions and Their Effectiveness," *Risk Analysis*. Vol. 15, 1995, 369-390.

Torrance, G.W., J.E. Siegel, and B.R. Luce. "Framing and Designing the Cost-Effectiveness Analysis," *Cost-Effectiveness in Health and Medicine*. Marthe R. Gold, Louise B. Russell, Joanna E. Siegel, and Milton C. Weinstein (eds.). New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.

Tullock, G. "The Cost of Medical Progress," *The American Economic Review*. Vol. 85, no. 2, May 1995, 77-80.

Usher, D. *The Collected Papers of Dan Usher*, Hants, England: Edward Elgar Publishing, 1994.

Usher, D. "An Imputation to the Measure of Economic Growth for Changes in Life Expectancy," Conference on Research in Income and Wealth, New York: National Bureau of Economic Research, 1971.

Viscusi, W.K. "Economic Foundations of the Current Regulatory Reform Efforts," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. Vol. 10, No. 3, Summer 1996, 119-134.

Viscusi, W.K. "Mortality Effects of Regulatory Costs and Policy Evaluation Criteria," *RAND Journal of Economics*. Vol. 25, no. 1, Spring 1994a, 94-109.

Viscusi, W.K. "Risk-Risk Analysis," *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*. Vol. 8, no. 1, 1994b, 5- 17.

Viscusi, W.K. "The Value of Risks to Life and Health," *Journal of Economic Literature*. Vol. 31, Dec. 1993, 1912-1946.

Viscusi, W.K. "Strategic and Ethical Issues in the Valuation of Life," *Strategy and Choice*, Richard J. Zeckhauser, ed. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, 1991.

Viscusi, W.K. *Employment Hazards: An Investigation of Market Performance*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1979.

Viscusi, W.K., and J.T. Hamilton. "Cleaning up Superfund," *Public Interest*. Summer 1996, 52-60.

Viscusi, W. K., and M. Moore. "Worker Learning and Compensating Differentials," *Industrial Labor Relations Review*. Vol. 45, no. 1, 1991, 80-96.

Weidenbaum, M. "Regulatory Process Reform From Ford to Clinton," *Regulation*. Winter 1997, 20-26.

Weisbrod, B.A. "The Valuation of Human Capital," *Journal of Political Economy*. Vol. 69, 1961, 425-36.

Williams, A. "A Note 'On Trying to Value A Life'," *Journal of Public Economics*. Vol. 12, 1979, 257-258.